

1.8. Počet ohrožených druhů ve světě podle hlavních skupin¹⁾ *Number of threatened species in the world, by main groups¹⁾*

Pramen / Source : IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature) - Red List 2019-2

| Kriticky ohrožené | 2000 | 2010 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | <i>Critically endangered</i> |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| Savci | 180 | 188 | 196 | 196 | 213 | 209 | 204 | 202 | 201 | 203 | <i>Mammals</i> |
| Ptáci | 182 | 190 | 197 | 198 | 213 | 218 | 225 | 222 | 224 | 224 | <i>Birds</i> |
| Plazi | 56 | 106 | 144 | 164 | 174 | 180 | 237 | 266 | 287 | 303 | <i>Reptiles</i> |
| Obojživelníci | 25 | 486 | 509 | 520 | 518 | 528 | 546 | 552 | 550 | 575 | <i>Amphibians</i> |
| Ryby | 156 | 376 | 415 | 413 | 443 | 446 | 461 | 468 | 486 | 549 | <i>Fish</i> |
| Hmyz | 45 | 89 | 119 | 125 | 168 | 176 | 226 | 273 | 300 | 311 | <i>Insects</i> |
| Měkkýši | 222 | 373 | 549 | 553 | 576 | 576 | 586 | 625 | 633 | 658 | <i>Molluscs</i> |
| Ostatní bezobratlí | 59 | 132 | 132 | 154 | 205 | 209 | 211 | 243 | 252 | 263 | <i>Other invertebrates</i> |
| Rostliny | 1 014 | 1 619 | 1 821 | 1 957 | 2 119 | 2 347 | 2 506 | 2 722 | 2 879 | 3 027 | <i>Plants</i> |
| Houby a protisté | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 14 | <i>Fungi and protists</i> |

| Ohrožené | 2000 | 2010 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | <i>Endangered</i> |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Savci | 340 | 450 | 446 | 447 | 477 | 481 | 464 | 476 | 482 | 489 | <i>Mammals</i> |
| Ptáci | 321 | 372 | 389 | 397 | 419 | 416 | 448 | 461 | 469 | 469 | <i>Birds</i> |
| Plazi | 74 | 200 | 296 | 329 | 356 | 361 | 421 | 484 | 515 | 547 | <i>Reptiles</i> |
| Obojživelníci | 38 | 758 | 767 | 783 | 789 | 810 | 852 | 869 | 903 | 944 | <i>Amphibians</i> |
| Ryby | 144 | 400 | 494 | 530 | 587 | 614 | 660 | 676 | 674 | 771 | <i>Fish</i> |
| Hmyz | 118 | 166 | 207 | 247 | 270 | 305 | 408 | 461 | 537 | 553 | <i>Insects</i> |
| Měkkýši | 237 | 328 | 480 | 486 | 501 | 503 | 513 | 547 | 546 | 558 | <i>Molluscs</i> |
| Ostatní bezobratlí | 76 | 183 | 183 | 224 | 307 | 311 | 312 | 340 | 348 | 339 | <i>Other invertebrates</i> |
| Rostliny | 1 266 | 2 397 | 2 655 | 3 009 | 3 231 | 3 510 | 3 691 | 4 123 | 4 537 | 5 056 | <i>Plants</i> |
| Houby a protisté | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 31 | <i>Fungi and protists</i> |

| Zranitelné | 2000 | 2010 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | <i>Vulnerable</i> |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Savci | 610 | 493 | 497 | 500 | 509 | 507 | 526 | 526 | 536 | 528 | <i>Mammals</i> |
| Ptáci | 680 | 678 | 727 | 713 | 741 | 741 | 787 | 786 | 799 | 799 | <i>Birds</i> |
| Plazi | 161 | 288 | 367 | 386 | 397 | 403 | 421 | 465 | 505 | 517 | <i>Reptiles</i> |
| Obojživelníci | 83 | 654 | 657 | 647 | 650 | 656 | 670 | 679 | 639 | 638 | <i>Amphibians</i> |
| Ryby | 452 | 1 075 | 1 149 | 1 167 | 1 192 | 1 211 | 1 238 | 1 242 | 1 172 | 1 174 | <i>Fish</i> |
| Hmyz | 392 | 478 | 503 | 524 | 555 | 565 | 634 | 680 | 700 | 733 | <i>Insects</i> |
| Měkkýši | 479 | 587 | 828 | 859 | 873 | 871 | 885 | 1 015 | 1 016 | 1 015 | <i>Molluscs</i> |
| Ostatní bezobratlí | 300 | 568 | 569 | 650 | 685 | 685 | 695 | 709 | 708 | 708 | <i>Other invertebrates</i> |
| Rostliny | 3 331 | 4 708 | 4 914 | 5 099 | 5 234 | 5 376 | 5 446 | 5 660 | 5 883 | 6 277 | <i>Plants</i> |
| Houby a protisté | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 65 | <i>Fungi and protists</i> |

¹⁾ Údaje odrážejí spíše zvyšování úsilí IUCN a partnerů při posuzování ohrožených druhů než změny jejich počtu.

¹⁾ The figures reflect increased assessment efforts by IUCN and its Partners over time, rather than changes in numbers of threatened species.