

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

The first estimate of harvest of crops was carried out by the Czech Statistical Office as at 10 June. A basic threshold for involvement of a holding in the survey is 1 ha of utilised agricultural area (UAA) or other additional criteria related to planting of intensive crops. The statistical survey is conducted as a sample survey; methods of mathematical statistics are used for grossing up of the data.

Sowing areas surveyed as at 31 May are defined as spring productive area which is expected to give a harvest in the respective year; i.e. areas of winter crops sown in autumn of the previous year, areas with perennial crops sown in previous years, and areas of spring crops sown in the respective year.

Sowing areas are those with plants cultivated as main crops in the respective year. Areas with catch crops, areas sown and harvested before the main crop, and also crops ploughed under are not surveyed. However, crops sown newly on areas which had been ploughed under in the respective year are included in the survey.

Cereals and pulses include only areas harvested for grain. Cereals harvested in milky ripeness or for rotary dryers are included in "Cereals harvested green". Mixtures of cereals including mixture of oats with barley are included in "Cereal mixtures for grain". Fodder pulses, mixtures of pulses, and mixtures of cereals and pulses belong under item "Other pulses". Estimated yield of grain includes fodder tailings and is reported after cleaning and drying of grain. Early potatoes are considered those supposed to be harvested before 30 June (excluding seed potatoes). Rape is recorded separately, turnip rape is not included.

Yield estimates of cereals include estimated average harvest of cultivated crops in tonnes related to 1 ha of sowing area (estimated production divided by sowing area). Fruit yields are calculated as harvest per one tree (bush), including newly planted not yet bearing ones and excluding over-aged ones. Total harvests are calculated from estimated yields per 1 ha and related sowing areas surveyed in Areas under Crops Survey as at 31 May 2019.

Data are summarized for the national level and at the NUTS 3 level (regions). Published results are calculated from non-rounded values.