

COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2017^{*)}

	EU28	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Croatia	Ireland	Italy	Cyprus	Lithuania	Latvia	Luxembourg	Hungary	Malta	Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Austria	Romania	Greece	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	100	117	49	89	125	77	109	104	61	184	96	84	78	67	253	68	96	123	128	70	77	128	63	67	77	85	92	122	105	
Real GDP growth rate	2.4	1.7	²⁾ 3.6	4.3	2.3	4.9	2.8	²⁾ 2.2	2.9	7.2	1.5	²⁾ 3.9	3.8	4.5	2.3	4.0	6.4	2.2	²⁾ 2.9	4.6	³⁾ 2.7	3.0	²⁾ 6.9	²⁾ 1.4	3.4	5.0	²⁾ 3.1	2.3	1.7	
Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	105.7	102.6	²⁾ 118.8	109.8	105.4	109.4	102.6	²⁾ 104.7	⁴⁾ 109.9	141.5	98.0	²⁾ 101.7	117.8	120.2	101.0	102.7	110.5	104.8	²⁾ 105.3	²⁾ 118.0	³⁾ 101.3	102.6	²⁾ 136.0	²⁾ 93.4	110.6	107.7	²⁾ 106.3	105.5	104.6	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	81.6	103.1	25.4	34.6	36.4	9.0	61.4	97.0	78.0	68.0	131.8	97.5	39.7	40.1	23.0	73.6	50.8	64.1	56.7	50.6	125.7	78.4	35.0	178.6	50.9	73.6	98.3	40.6	87.7	
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2016)	²⁾ 2.03	²⁾ 2.49	0.78	²⁾ 1.68	³⁾ 2.87	1.28	2.75	²⁾ 2.25	0.85	³⁾ 1.18	²⁾ 1.29	²⁾ 0.50	0.85	0.44	²⁾ 1.24	1.21	²⁾ 0.61	³⁾ 2.94	²⁾ 2.03	²⁾ 0.97	²⁾ 1.27	²⁾ 3.09	0.48	1.01	0.79	²⁾ 2.00	1.19	²⁾ 3.25	²⁾ 1.69	
Inflation rate	1.7	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.7	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	100.0	110.7	48.4	69.0	141.5	78.5	122.2	108.8	67.0	125.4	101.1	88.5	64.6	72.4	126.9	62.0	82.3	105.0	112.3	56.2	85.1	108.3	52.2	84.3	69.1	85.3	92.3	125.5	116.6	
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	53.5	50.0	51.9	58.5	58.7	60.0	53.8	50.5	45.8	57.8	44.2	54.8	56.3	55.5	56.0	53.9	54.0	58.9	60.9	53.7	53.7	57.9	52.2	40.9	55.1	54.6	48.1	61.2	60.2	
Unemployment rate (age group 15-74 years)	7.6	7.1	6.2	2.9	5.7	5.8	8.6	9.4	11.1	6.7	11.2	11.1	7.1	8.7	5.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.9	9.0	5.5	4.9	21.5	8.1	6.6	17.2	6.7	4.4	
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.2	4.6	3.0	6.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	4.5	1.8	2.0	15.6	5.1	3.1	7.7	1.2	1.1	
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ¹⁾ (in 2016)	17.3	15.5	22.9	9.7	11.9	21.7	11.6	13.6	19.5	16.6	20.6	16.1	21.9	21.8	16.5	14.5	16.5	16.5	12.7	17.3	19.0	14.1	25.3	21.2	12.7	13.9	22.3	16.2	15.9	
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2015)	.	6.43	3.93	3.79	.	.	6.75	5.47	.	.	4.10	6.40	4.12	5.33	3.90	4.26	5.42	4.52	5.40	4.81	.	5.43	2.72	⁴⁾ 3.68	4.59	4.64	4.16	7.05	.	
Total fertility rate (in 2016)	^{2,3)} 1.60	1.68	1.54	1.63	1.79	1.60	1.57	²⁾ 1.92	1.42	1.81	1.34	1.37	1.69	1.74	1.41	1.53	1.37	²⁾ 1.60	1.66	1.39	1.36	1.53	1.64	1.38	1.48	1.58	1.34	1.85	³⁾ 1.79	
Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2016)																														
Males	78.2	79.0	71.3	76.1	79.0	73.3	78.6	79.5	75.0	79.9	81.0	80.5	69.5	69.8	80.1	72.6	80.6	78.6	80.0	73.9	78.1	79.3	71.7	78.9	73.8	78.2	80.5	80.6	79.4	
Females	83.6	84.0	78.5	82.1	82.8	82.2	84.4	85.7	81.3	83.6	85.6	84.9	80.1	79.6	85.4	79.7	84.4	83.5	83.2	82.0	84.3	84.1	79.1	84.0	80.7	84.3	86.3	84.1	83.0	
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2015)	³⁾ 483	420	404	339	777	376	504	511	403	.	497	³⁾ 640	444	410	³⁾ 614	379	621	627	³⁾ 510	³⁾ 307	474	564	261	640	348	466	443	443	483	
Share of energy from renewable sources (in 2016)	17.0	8.7	18.8	14.9	32.2	28.8	38.7	16.0	28.3	9.5	17.4	9.3	25.6	37.2	5.4	14.2	6.0	14.8	6.0	11.3	28.5	33.5	25.0	15.2	12.0	21.3	17.3	53.8	9.3	
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	³⁾ 109.1	²⁾ 112.5	²⁾ 117.5	126.2	109.0	144.7	99.4	103.5	101.9	²⁾ 156.4	96.7	²⁾ 86.2	131.6	134.3	99.1	129.1	²⁾ 100.1	113.6	²⁾ 97.1	131.7	103.0	²⁾ 118.5	²⁾ 145.1	²⁾ 94.6	²⁾ 143.1	²⁾ 124.0	²⁾ 98.8	104.2	102.4	

^{*)} Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

¹⁾ The share of persons with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

²⁾ Preliminary data.

³⁾ Estimate.

⁴⁾ Definition differs.