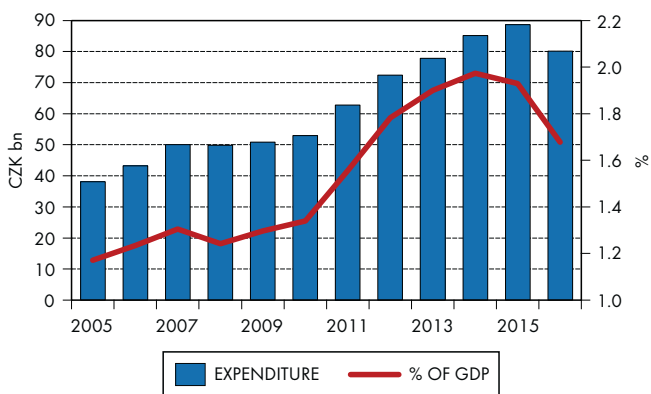


SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ¹⁾
Number of R&D performers, total	2 568	2 629	2 644	2 605
with R&D as their principal (prevailing) activity	229	222	219	243
R&D personnel (FTE) ²⁾ , total	61 976	64 443	66 433	65 783
Sector of performance				
Business enterprise	33 188	35 256	36 365	37 263
Government	16 240	16 525	16 868	15 201
Higher education	12 275	12 380	12 953	13 099
Private non-profit	273	282	247	220

R&D EXPENDITURE



	2013	2014	2015	2016 ¹⁾
R&D expenditure, total (CZK bn)	77.9	85.1	88.7	80.1
Labour costs	33.5	37.4	39.2	41.7
Other current costs	27.3	29.7	31.2	31.0
Capital expenditure	17.1	18.0	18.3	7.4
Sector of performance				
Business enterprise	41.5	47.0	48.1	49.0
Higher education	21.2	21.6	22.1	16.4
Government	14.9	16.1	18.1	14.5
Private non-profit	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Direct government support of R&D – national, total (CZK bn)	26.7	27.3	27.8	28.0
Main beneficiaries				
Public universities	10.8	11.7	12.2	12.3
Public research institutions	7.9	8.4	8.7	9.2
Private enterprises	4.3	3.4	3.1	2.6
Other	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9

¹⁾ Preliminary data.

²⁾ Recalculated to one year full-time equivalent (working hours devoted to R&D activities).