

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2016<sup>\*)</sup>

	EU28	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Croatia	Ireland	Italy	Cyprus	Lithuania	Latvia	Luxembourg	Hungary	Malta	Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Austria	Romania	Greece	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	100	118	48	88	125	74	109	105	59	177	96	81	75	65	267	67	95	123	128	69	77	126	59	67	77	83	92	124	108	
Real GDP growth rate	1.9	1.2	<sup>2)</sup> 3.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	<sup>2)</sup> 1.2	3.0	5.1	0.9	<sup>2)</sup> 2.8	2.3	2.0	4.2	2.0	5.0	1.9	<sup>2)</sup> 2.2	2.7	<sup>3)</sup> 1.4	1.5	<sup>2)</sup> 4.8	<sup>2)</sup> 0.0	3.3	2.5	<sup>2)</sup> 3.2	3.2	1.8	
Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	104.5	102.1	<sup>2)</sup> 116.2	107.4	104.4	105.8	100.3	<sup>2)</sup> 103.4	<sup>4)</sup> 107.5	137.8	97.6	<sup>2)</sup> 100.5	112.5	115.4	104.5	100.8	107.0	103.7	<sup>2)</sup> 105.0	<sup>2)</sup> 114.0	<sup>3)</sup> 101.4	100.9	<sup>2)</sup> 127.7	<sup>2)</sup> 94.3	109.1	104.9	<sup>2)</sup> 105.6	105.0	103.5	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	83.5	105.9	29.5	37.2	37.8	9.5	63.6	96.0	84.2	75.4	132.6	107.8	40.2	40.1	20.0	74.1	58.3	68.3	62.3	54.4	130.4	84.6	37.6	179.0	51.9	79.7	99.4	41.6	89.3	
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2015)	<sup>2)</sup> 2.03	<sup>2)</sup> 2.45	<sup>2)</sup> 0.96	<sup>2)</sup> 1.95	<sup>3)</sup> 3.03	<sup>2)</sup> 1.50	2.90	<sup>2)</sup> 2.23	0.85	.	<sup>2)</sup> 1.33	<sup>2)</sup> 0.46	<sup>2)</sup> 1.04	<sup>2)</sup> 0.63	<sup>2)</sup> 1.31	1.38	<sup>2)</sup> 0.77	<sup>2,3)</sup> 2.87	<sup>2)</sup> 2.01	1.00	<sup>2)</sup> 1.28	<sup>2,3)</sup> 3.07	0.49	<sup>2)</sup> 0.96	1.18	<sup>2)</sup> 2.21	1.22	<sup>2)</sup> 3.26	<sup>2,3)</sup> 1.70	
Inflation rate	0.3	1.8	-1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.6	1.0	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	100.0	109.1	47.9	65.5	138.7	76.0	121.4	108.1	65.8	124.6	102.3	87.6	63.4	70.8	123.7	59.6	81.8	103.6	110.6	52.9	84.3	106.6	51.6	86.2	68.0	81.6	91.5	124.1	120.6	
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	52.8	49.0	49.3	57.6	59.6	58.6	53.4	50.3	44.6	55.5	43.7	53.3	54.6	55.6	55.2	52.8	52.4	58.5	60.2	52.8	52.0	57.5	50.6	39.9	54.2	52.1	47.0	60.4	59.9	
Unemployment rate (age group 15-74 years)	8.6	7.8	7.6	4.0	6.2	6.8	8.8	10.1	13.3	7.9	11.7	13.0	9.6	7.9	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.1	6.0	6.2	11.2	6.0	5.9	23.6	9.6	8.0	19.6	6.9	4.8	
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	4.0	4.0	4.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.3	6.6	4.2	6.7	5.8	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	6.2	1.9	3.0	17.0	5.8	4.3	9.5	1.3	1.3	
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers <sup>1)</sup> (in 2015)	17.3	14.9	22.0	9.7	12.2	21.6	11.6	13.6	20.0	16.3	19.9	16.2	22.5	22.2	15.3	14.9	16.3	16.7	11.6	17.6	19.5	13.9	25.4	21.4	12.3	14.3	22.1	14.5	16.7	
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2014)	<sup>4)</sup> 5.11	6.46	4.22	3.84	.	.	6.81	5.54	.	4.92	4.08	6.14	4.37	5.28	4.00	.	6.05	4.63	5.53	<sup>4)</sup> 4.91	<sup>4)</sup> 5.04	5.40	2.75	.	4.09	4.99	4.15	7.14	5.85	
Total fertility rate (in 2015)	<sup>2,3)</sup> 1.58	1.70	1.53	1.57	1.71	1.58	1.65	<sup>2)</sup> 1.96	1.40	<sup>2)</sup> 1.92	1.35	1.32	1.70	1.70	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.66	1.32	<sup>3)</sup> 1.31	1.49	<sup>3)</sup> 1.58	1.33	1.40	1.57	1.33	1.85	<sup>3)</sup> 1.80	
Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2015)																														
Males	<sup>2,3)</sup> 77.9	78.7	71.2	75.7	78.8	73.2	78.7	<sup>2)</sup> 79.2	74.4	79.6	80.3	79.9	69.2	69.7	80.0	72.3	79.7	78.3	79.9	73.5	<sup>3)</sup> 78.1	78.8	<sup>3)</sup> 71.5	78.5	73.1	77.8	80.1	80.4	<sup>3)</sup> 79.2	
Females	<sup>2,3)</sup> 83.3	83.4	78.2	81.6	82.7	82.2	84.4	<sup>2)</sup> 85.5	80.5	83.4	84.9	83.7	79.7	79.5	84.7	79.0	84.0	83.1	83.2	81.6	<sup>3)</sup> 84.3	83.7	<sup>3)</sup> 78.7	83.7	80.2	83.9	85.8	84.1	<sup>3)</sup> 82.8	
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2015)	<sup>3)</sup> 476	418	419	316	789	359	500	501	393	.	486	638	448	404	625	377	624	625	523	<sup>3)</sup> 286	.	560	247	485	329	449	434	447	485	
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2015)	120.4	141.3	448.5	249.2	65.1	358.0	177.7	<sup>2)</sup> 120.5	192.9	59.4	100.4	128.7	205.4	206.7	89.1	233.6	90.7	112.6	117.9	227.3	<sup>3)</sup> 133.9	107.1	<sup>2)</sup> 226.7	<sup>2)</sup> 132.5	215.1	177.6	<sup>2)</sup> 113.7	111.3	94.3	
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	105.6	<sup>2)</sup> 109.2	113.1	118.8	108.2	134.3	95.9	101.0	100.0	159.9	93.9	<sup>2)</sup> 80.0	122.9	123.8	98.8	122.2	<sup>2)</sup> 96.5	109.9	95.2	123.3	97.6	113.0	<sup>2)</sup> 133.3	<sup>2)</sup> 90.6	137.4	<sup>2)</sup> 114.9	95.9	98.2	100.4	

<sup>\*)</sup> Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

<sup>1)</sup> The share of persons with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>3)</sup> Estimate.

<sup>4)</sup> Definition differs.