## **EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES**

2012     2013     2014     2015       Working persons in the national economy <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons) Agriculture     4 890.1     4 937.1     4 974.3     5 041.9       Agriculture     149.2     149.6     136.7     147.5       Industry     1 439.3     1 431.7     1 478.2     1 521.0       Construction     425.0     420.3     413.9     396.0       Trade     601.9     605.3     590.2     615.7       Financial and insurance activities     136.7     137.3     121.5     118.1       Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     339.3     353.5     351.6       By educational attainment:     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education with Alevel examination     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Secondary education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group: up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       Q0-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>					
economy <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)     4 890.1     4 937.1     4 974.3     5 041.9       Agriculture     149.2     149.6     136.7     147.5       Industry     1 439.3     1 431.7     1 478.2     1 521.0       Construction     4250.0     420.3     413.9     396.0       Trade     601.9     605.3     590.2     615.7       Financial and insurance activities     136.7     137.3     121.5     118.1       Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     339.3     353.5     351.6       The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)     866.9     368.9     323.6     268.0       By educational attrainment:     334.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Secondary education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     1     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     <		2012	2013	2014	2015
economy" [fhous. persons]   149.2   149.6   136.7   147.5     Industry   1439.3   1431.7   147.82   1521.0     Construction   425.0   420.3   413.9   396.0     Trade   601.9   605.3   590.2   615.7     Financial and insurance activities   136.7   137.3   121.5   118.7     Education   318.9   322.6   326.2   322.8     Health   333.4   339.3   353.5   351.6     The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)   366.9   368.9   323.6   268.0     By educational attainment:   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   157.3   163.3   138.2   108.5     Secondary education   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     Higher education   30.2   31.3   33.3   28.7     By age group:   10.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     up to 19   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     20-29   107.2   102.9   86.0   71.5     30		4 890 1	4 937 1	4 974 3	5 041 9
Industry   1 439.3   1 431.7   1 478.2   1 521.0     Construction   425.0   420.3   413.9   396.0     Trade   601.9   605.3   590.2   615.7     Financial and insurance activities   136.7   137.3   121.5   118.1     Education   318.9   322.6   326.2   322.8     Health   333.4   339.3   353.5   351.6     By educational attainment:   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     Higher education   30.2   31.3   33.3   28.7     By age group:   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     Up to 19   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     20-29   107.2   102.9   86.0   71.5     30-39   90.2   99.4   86.9   72.0     40-49   69.9   71.9   66.7   52.0     50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2					
Construction     425.0     420.3     413.9     396.0       Trade     601.9     605.3     590.2     615.7       Financial and insurance activities     136.7     137.3     121.5     118.1       Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     339.3     353.5     351.6       The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)     366.9     368.9     323.6     268.0       Basic education     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Secondary education     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       yage group:     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.7     20.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-559     73.0<					
Trade     601.9     605.3     590.2     615.7       Financial and insurance activities     136.7     137.3     121.5     118.1       Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     333.3     353.5     351.6       The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)     366.9     368.9     323.6     268.0       By educational attainment:     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       without A-level examination     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       With A-level examination     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5     30.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7     20.2     99.4					
Financial and insurance activities     136.7     137.3     121.5     118.1       Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     339.3     353.5     351.6       The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous, persons)     866.9     368.9     322.6     322.8       Basic education     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Secondary education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     0pt ol 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7     20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0     40.49     50.4     50.4       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0     50.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross mothly wages     of employees in the national     25     4.5     5.3     9.6					
Education     318.9     322.6     326.2     322.8       Health     333.4     339.3     353.5     351.6       The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)     366.9     368.9     323.6     268.0       By educational attainment:     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Secondary education     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0<					
Health   333.4   339.3   353.5   351.6     The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)   366.9   368.9   323.6   268.0     By educational attainment:   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   157.3   163.3   138.2   108.5     Secondary education   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     Higher education   30.2   31.3   33.3   28.7     By age group:   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     up to 19   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     20-29   107.2   102.9   86.0   71.5     30-39   90.2   99.4   86.9   72.0     40-49   69.9   71.9   66.7   52.0     50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2   54.4     60+   10.4   11.3   10.1   8.5     General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)   7.0   7.0   7.0   5.1   5.0     Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)   2.5   4.5   5.3   9.6     A					
The unemployed, total <sup>11</sup> (thous. persons)   366.9   368.9   323.6   268.0     By educational attainment:   Basic education   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   157.3   163.3   138.2   108.5     without A-level examination   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     By age group:   0   102.9   94.0   72.1     up to 19   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     20-29   107.2   102.9   86.0   71.5     30-39   90.2   99.4   86.9   72.0     40-49   69.9   71.9   66.7   52.0     50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2   54.4     60+   10.4   11.3   10.1   8.5     General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)   7.0   7.0   6.1   5.0     Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)   7.5   3.4.5   5.3   9.6     Average gross mothly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)   25 100   25 051   25 753   26 467     Agriculture   19 436					
By educational attainment:   83.4   71.5   58.1   58.7     Secondary education   157.3   163.3   138.2   108.5     without A-level examination   96.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     with A-level examination   30.2   31.3   33.3   28.7     By age group:   0p.0   102.9   94.0   72.1     up to 19   16.2   12.7   12.6   9.7     20-29   107.2   102.9   86.0   71.5     30-39   90.2   99.4   86.9   72.0     40-49   69.9   71.9   66.7   52.0     50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2   54.4     60+   10.4   11.3   10.1   8.5     General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)   7.0   7.0   6.1   5.0     Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)   7.5   3.4.5   5.3   9.6     Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)   25 100   25 051   25 753   26 467     Agriculture   19 436   20 358   21 347					
Basic education     83.4     71.5     58.1     58.7       Secondary education without A-level examination Secondary education     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Without A-level examination with A-level examination     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group: up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     1		366.9	368.9	323.6	268.0
Secondary education without A-level examination Secondary education with A-level examination     157.3     163.3     138.2     108.5       Mithout A-level examination Secondary education with A-level examination     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group: up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469					
without Å-level examination     137.3     163.3     136.2     108.3       Secondary education     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       With A-level examination     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30.33     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     34.9     35.2     58.7     102.5       For persons with disabilities     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross mothly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358		83.4	71.5	58.1	58.7
Secondary education with A-level examination     96.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group: up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     34.9     35.2     58.7     102.5       For persons with disabilities     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949		157.3	163.3	138.2	108.5
with A-level examination     99.0     102.9     94.0     72.1       Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group:     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     7.0     7.0     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25     10     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811					
Higher education     30.2     31.3     33.3     28.7       By age group: up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949		96.0	102.9	94.0	72.1
up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     7.0     7.0     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811       Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949		30.2	31.3	33.3	28.7
up to 19     16.2     12.7     12.6     9.7       20-29     107.2     102.9     86.0     71.5       30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     7.0     7.0     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811       Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949	By age group:				
30-39     90.2     99.4     86.9     72.0       40-49     69.9     71.9     66.7     52.0       50-59     73.0     70.8     61.2     54.4       60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     34.9     35.2     58.7     102.5       For persons with disabilities     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 202     22 395     22 964     23 949		16.2	12.7	12.6	9.7
40-49   69.9   71.9   66.7   52.0     50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2   54.4     60+   10.4   11.3   10.1   8.5     General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)   7.0   7.0   6.1   5.0     Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)   34.9   35.2   58.7   102.5     For persons with disabilities   2.5   4.5   5.3   9.6     Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)   25 100   25 051   25 753   26 467     Agriculture   19 436   20 358   21 347   21 469   114     Industry   25 216   25 435   26 192   26 811     Construction   22 902   22 395   22 964   23 949	20–29	107.2	102.9	86.0	71.5
50-59   73.0   70.8   61.2   54.4     60+   10.4   11.3   10.1   8.5     General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)   7.0   7.0   6.1   5.0     Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)   34.9   35.2   58.7   102.5     For persons with disabilities of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)   25 100   25 051   25 753   26 467     Agriculture   19 436   20 358   21 347   21 469     Industry   25 216   25 435   26 192   26 811     Construction   22 902   22 395   22 964   23 949	30–39	90.2	99.4	86.9	72.0
60+     10.4     11.3     10.1     8.5       General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%)     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     34.9     35.2     58.7     102.5       For persons with disabilities of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Agriculture     19.436     20.358     21.347     21.469       Industry     25.216     25.435     26.192     26.811       Construction     22.902     22.395     22.964     23.949	40-49	69.9	71.9	66.7	52.0
General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%) Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.) For persons with disabilities     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) Agriculture     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       102.5     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       25 100     25 38     21 347     21 469       Industry Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949	50-59	73.0	70.8	61.2	54.4
General unemployment rate <sup>11</sup> (%) Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.) For persons with disabilities     7.0     7.0     6.1     5.0       Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) Agriculture     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       102.5     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949	60+	10.4	11.3	10.1	8.5
Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.)     34.9     35.2     58.7     102.5       For persons with disabilities Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) Agriculture     2.5     4.5     5.3     9.6       Verage gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) Agriculture     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Industry Construction     22 902     22 395     21 347     21 469	General unemployment rate <sup>1)</sup> (%)	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0
office register <sup>21</sup> (thous.) 34.9 35.2 36.7 102.3   For persons with disabilities 2.5 4.5 5.3 9.6   Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK) 25 100 25 051 25 753 26 467   Agriculture Industry 19 436 20 358 21 347 21 469   Construction 22 902 22 395 22 964 23 949		24.0	25.0	507	100 5
Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811       Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949		34.9	33.Z	38./	102.5
of employees in the national economy <sup>31</sup> (CZK)     25 100     25 051     25 753     26 467       Agriculture     19 436     20 358     21 347     21 469       Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811       Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949	For persons with disabilities	2.5	4.5	5.3	9.6
economy <sup>3</sup> (CZK)AgricultureIndustry25 21625 290222 90222 90222 90423 949	Average gross monthly wages				
Agriculture19 43620 35821 34721 469Industry25 21625 43526 19226 811Construction22 90222 39522 96423 949	of employees in the national	25 100	25 051	25 753	26 467
Industry     25 216     25 435     26 192     26 811       Construction     22 902     22 395     22 964     23 949					
Construction 22 902 22 395 22 964 23 949					
	Construction	22 902	22 395	22 964	23 949
	Trade	23 304	23 1 4 2	23 947	24 704
Financial and insurance activities     50 425     45 844     47 964     48 918	Financial and insurance activities	50 425	45 844		48 918
Education   24 579   24 691   25 062   25 683	Education	24 579	24 691	25 062	25 683
Health     25 251     25 096     25 689     26 681	Health	25 251	25 096	25 689	26 681

<sup>1)</sup> Data are weighted according to data of the demographic statistics, which reflect the 2011 Population and Housing Census results.

Source: Labour Force Sample Survey.

<sup>21</sup> As at 31 December. Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.
<sup>31</sup> Full-time equivalent; preliminary data from the quarterly survey for 2015.

## JOB APPLICANTS KEPT IN THE LABOUR OFFICE **REGISTER PER JOB VACANCY KEPT** IN THE LABOUR OFFICE REGISTER

