

COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2016^{*)}

| | EU28 | Belgium | Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Croatia | Ireland | Italy | Cyprus | Lithuania | Latvia | Luxembourg | Hungary | Malta | Germany | Netherlands | Poland | Portugal | Austria | Romania | Greece | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | United Kingdom | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100 | 100 | 117 | 46 | 85 | 124 | 74 | 108 | 106 | 58 | 145 | 95 | 81 | 74 | 64 | 271 | 68 | 89 | 125 | 129 | 69 | 77 | 127 | 57 | 71 | 77 | 83 | 92 | 123 | 110 | |
| Real GDP growth rate | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | ²⁾ 1.3 | 1.6 | 26.3 | 0.8 | ²⁾ 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 1.7 | ²⁾ 2.0 | 3.6 | ³⁾ 1.5 | 1.0 | ²⁾ 3.8 | ²⁾ -0.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | ²⁾ 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | |
| Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed) | 103.2 | 102.0 | ²⁾ 112.8 | 105.6 | 101.7 | 105.2 | 99.3 | ²⁾ 102.4 | 103.9 | 131.2 | 97.5 | ²⁾ 101.2 | 111.5 | 113.6 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.8 | ²⁾ 103.6 | 111.4 | ³⁾ 101.5 | 100.7 | ²⁾ 120.3 | ²⁾ 95.4 | 107.6 | 104.8 | ²⁾ 105.3 | 103.3 | 103.2 | |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 85.2 | 106.0 | 26.7 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 9.7 | 63.1 | 95.8 | 86.7 | 93.8 | 132.7 | 108.9 | 42.7 | 36.4 | 21.4 | 75.3 | 63.9 | 71.2 | 65.1 | 51.3 | 129.0 | 86.2 | 38.4 | 176.9 | 52.9 | 83.2 | 99.2 | 43.4 | 89.2 | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2014) | ²⁾ 2.03 | ^{2,3)} 2.46 | 0.80 | ²⁾ 2.00 | ^{2,3)} 3.05 | 1.44 | 3.17 | ²⁾ 2.26 | 0.79 | ³⁾ 1.52 | ²⁾ 1.29 | ²⁾ 0.48 | ²⁾ 1.01 | ²⁾ 0.69 | ^{2,3)} 1.26 | 1.37 | ²⁾ 0.83 | ^{2,3)} 2.87 | ²⁾ 1.97 | 0.94 | ²⁾ 1.29 | ^{2,3)} 2.99 | 0.38 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 2.39 | 1.23 | ³⁾ 3.16 | ^{2,3)} 1.70 | |
| Inflation rate | 0.0 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | |
| Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 46.7 | 63.3 | 136.8 | 75.2 | 119.7 | 105.4 | 65.4 | 122.5 | 100.9 | 87.4 | 62.7 | 69.2 | 119.2 | 57.2 | 80.5 | 99.8 | 109.1 | 54.8 | 80.9 | 105.2 | 51.9 | 83.4 | 66.6 | 79.9 | 90.2 | 121.3 | 131.3 | |
| Employment rate (age group 15+ years) | 52.1 | 48.8 | 49.1 | 56.4 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 53.4 | 50.3 | 44.1 | 54.4 | 43.1 | 53.0 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 51.0 | 51.5 | 57.4 | 60.0 | 51.9 | 51.3 | 57.2 | 50.8 | 39.0 | 52.8 | 52.2 | 45.9 | 60.0 | 59.4 | |
| Unemployment rate (age group 15-74 years) | 9.4 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 24.9 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 22.1 | 7.4 | 5.3 | |
| Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months) | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ¹⁾ (in 2014) | 17.2 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 21.8 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 11.6 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 14.1 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 15.1 | 16.8 | |
| Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2013) | ⁴⁾ 5.34 | 6.67 | 4.27 | 4.16 | . | 4.92 | 7.16 | . | . | 5.84 | 4.28 | 7.07 | ⁴⁾ 4.66 | 3.37 | . | 4.13 | 6.89 | 4.80 | 6.06 | 5.00 | 5.34 | 5.66 | 2.70 | . | 4.12 | 5.22 | 4.19 | 7.43 | . | |
| Total fertility rate (in 2014) | ^{2,3)} 1.58 | 1.74 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.69 | 1.54 | 1.71 | 2.01 | 1.46 | ²⁾ 1.94 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.47 | 1.71 | 1.32 | ³⁾ 1.23 | 1.47 | ³⁾ 1.52 | 1.30 | 1.37 | 1.58 | 1.32 | 1.88 | ³⁾ 1.81 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2014) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | ^{2,3)} 78.1 | 78.8 | 71.1 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 72.4 | 78.4 | 79.5 | 74.7 | ²⁾ 79.3 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 79.4 | 72.3 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 80.0 | 73.7 | ³⁾ 78.0 | 79.2 | ³⁾ 71.4 | 78.9 | 73.3 | 78.2 | 80.4 | 80.4 | ³⁾ 79.5 | |
| Females | ^{2,3)} 83.6 | 83.9 | 78.0 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 84.1 | 86.0 | 81.0 | ²⁾ 83.5 | 85.6 | 84.7 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 85.2 | 79.4 | 84.2 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 81.7 | ³⁾ 84.4 | 84.0 | ³⁾ 78.7 | 84.1 | 80.5 | 84.1 | 86.2 | 84.2 | ³⁾ 83.2 | |
| Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2014) | 474 | 435 | 442 | 310 | 758 | 357 | 482 | 509 | 387 | . | 488 | ³⁾ 617 | 433 | 325 | ³⁾ 616 | 385 | 600 | ³⁾ 618 | 527 | 272 | 453 | 566 | . | . | 321 | 432 | ³⁾ 435 | 438 | 482 | |
| Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2014) | 122.0 | 141.5 | 448.8 | 256.3 | 68.6 | 386.4 | 185.6 | ²⁾ 120.1 | 189.4 | 74.9 | 98.4 | ²⁾ 129.5 | 203.3 | 215.0 | 96.6 | 219.5 | 118.7 | 114.4 | 119.4 | 233.7 | ³⁾ 130.7 | 106.2 | ²⁾ 235.0 | ²⁾ 131.7 | 221.2 | 184.6 | ²⁾ 112.3 | 123.1 | 95.6 | |
| Industrial production index (2010 = 100) | 103.6 | 103.8 | ²⁾ 110.3 | 115.5 | 104.5 | 128.6 | 93.8 | 101.0 | 95.3 | 136.4 | 92.3 | ²⁾ 74.1 | 119.7 | 118.0 | 99.1 | 121.6 | ²⁾ 100.1 | 108.8 | 93.2 | 119.6 | 96.7 | 110.4 | ²⁾ 131.6 | ²⁾ 88.0 | 137.1 | ²⁾ 106.5 | 94.2 | 97.2 | 98.8 | |

^{*)} Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

¹⁾ Share of the population with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

²⁾ Preliminary data.

³⁾ Estimate.

⁴⁾ Definition differs.