

Results from sociological researches and surveys:

Selected information from researches of the Office of the Government of the Czech Republic

Research name: *Trends in Social and Political Mechanisms Influencing Gender Relations:*

Research characteristics:

- **Research elaborated by:** FACTUM
- **Research carried out:** 19 – 24 November 2010
- **Sample size:** sample of 1 003 persons (514 men and 489 women) population 15+
- **Topics covered:** **1)** Attitudes of respondents to the status of women and men in the working process and family life, and **2)** Attitudes of respondents to domestic violence

Table 1: What do you think about opportunities of women and men to obtain work corresponding to their qualification and abilities?

Age	Women have worse opportunities than men								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
up to 29	68	36	104	65.4	34.6	100.0	18.8	19.1	18.9
30-44	119	48	167	71.3	28.7	100.0	32.8	25.8	30.4
45-59	88	44	132	66.7	33.3	100.0	24.2	23.2	23.9
60 and over	88	60	148	59.5	40.5	100.0	24.2	31.9	26.8
Total	363	188	551	65.9	34.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age	Opportunities of women and men are more or less equal								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
up to 29	30	76	106	28.3	71.7	100.0	24.6	29.0	27.5
30-44	29	69	98	29.6	70.4	100.0	23.8	26.2	25.5
45-59	31	59	90	34.4	65.6	100.0	25.4	22.4	23.4
60 and over	32	59	91	35.2	64.8	100.0	26.2	22.4	23.6
Total	122	263	385	31.7	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Educational attainment	Women have worse opportunities than men								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
Basic	30	14	44	68.2	31.8	100.0	8.3	7.4	8.0
Secondary vocational, without GCSE	110	69	179	61.5	38.5	100.0	30.3	36.9	32.6
Secondary, without GCSE	34	27	61	55.7	44.3	100.0	9.3	14.3	11.0
Secondary, with GCSE	150	51	202	74.3	25.7	100.0	41.3	27.4	36.5
University	39	26	65	60.0	40.0	100.0	10.8	14.0	11.9
Total	363	188	551	65.9	34.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Educational attainment	Opportunities of women and men are more or less equal								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
Basic	14	27	41	34.1	65.9	100.0	11.5	10.3	10.6
Secondary vocational, without GCSE	31	111	142	21.8	78.2	100.0	25.4	42.2	36.9
Secondary, without GCSE	11	32	43	25.6	74.4	100.0	9.0	12.2	11.2
Secondary, with GCSE	56	69	125	44.8	55.2	100.0	45.9	26.2	32.5
University	10	24	34	29.4	70.6	100.0	8.2	9.1	8.8
Total	122	263	385	31.7	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 1 - continued: What do you think about opportunities of women and men to obtain work corresponding to their qualification and abilities?

Place of residence (population)	Women have worse opportunities than men								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
up to 499	23	6	29	79.3	20.7	100.0	6.3	3.2	5.3
500-1 999	71	33	104	68.3	31.7	100.0	19.5	17.6	18.9
2000-4 999	49	27	76	64.5	35.5	100.0	13.5	14.4	13.8
5 000-19 999	62	39	101	61.4	38.6	100.0	17.1	20.7	18.3
20 000-99 999	75	38	113	66.4	33.6	100.0	20.7	20.2	20.5
100 000 and over	83	45	128	64.8	35.2	100.0	22.9	23.9	23.2
Total	363	188	551	65.9	34.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Place of residence (population)	Opportunities of women and men are more or less equal								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
up to 499	9	21	30	30.0	70.0	100.0	7.4	8.0	7.8
500-1 999	20	45	65	30.8	69.2	100.0	16.4	17.1	16.9
2000-4 999	16	40	56	28.6	71.4	100.0	13.1	15.2	14.5
5 000-19 999	25	43	68	36.8	63.2	100.0	20.5	16.3	17.7
20 000-99 999	29	61	90	32.2	67.8	100.0	23.8	23.2	23.4
100 000 and over	23	53	76	30.3	69.7	100.0	18.8	20.2	19.7
Total	122	263	385	31.7	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marital status	Women have worse opportunities than men								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
Single	66	50	116	56.9	43.1	100.0	18.2	26.6	21.2
Married	180	107	287	62.7	37.3	100.0	49.6	56.9	4.9
Divorced	69	24	93	74.2	25.8	100.0	19.0	12.8	16.9
Widowed	48	7	55	87.3	12.7	100.0	13.2	3.7	10.0
Total	363	188	551	65.9	34.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marital status	Opportunities of women and men are more or less equal								
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
	Number			% of lines			% of columns		
Single	25	98	123	20.3	79.7	100.0	20.5	37.3	31.9
Married	60	120	180	33.3	66.7	100.0	49.2	45.6	46.8
Divorced	22	33	55	40.0	60.0	100.0	18.0	12.5	14.3
Widowed	15	12	27	55.6	44.4	100.0	12.3	4.6	7.0
Total	122	263	385	31.7	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 2: Opinion on domestic violence and knowledge about the problem

Do you know some family, in which violence between partners exists?					Do you assume that domestic violence against women occurs in the Czech society?					
% of lines	Women		Men		Women			Men		
	Yes	No	Yes	No	It is a fact of life or quite often	From time to time or sporadically	Do not know, indecisive	It is a fact of life or quite often	From time to time or sporadically	Do not know, indecisive
Age										
up to 29	36.8	63.2	19.2	80.8	61.7	34.3	4.0	34.9	58.5	6.6
30-44	45.1	54.9	24.4	75.6	57.8	41.5	0.7	44.3	53.1	2.6
45-59	42.1	57.9	28.4	71.6	64.4	32.5	3.1	45.4	51.0	3.6
60 and over	34.8	65.2	27.8	72.2	61.8	35.7	2.5	49.3	47.5	3.2
Total	40.1	59.9	24.9	75.1	61.2	36.4	2.4	43.4	52.6	4.0
Educational attainment										
Basic	54.4	45.6	16.9	83.1	57.5	40.5	2.0	23.8	70.0	6.2
Secondary vocational, without GCSE	34.2	65.8	27.7	72.3	58.7	35.7	5.6	40.1	55.9	4.1
Secondary, without GCSE	34.0	66.0	24.5	75.5	74.7	25.3	0.0	55.7	41.2	3.1
Secondary, with GCSE	43.1	56.9	24.2	75.8	65.0	34.6	0.4	46.9	47.6	5.4
University	37.2	62.8	23.1	76.9	43.7	52.5	3.9	51.0	49.0	0.0
Total	40.1	59.9	24.9	75.1	61.2	36.4	2.4	43.4	52.5	4.0
Place of residence (population)										
up to 499	40.5	59.5	25.2	74.8	50.4	39.8	9.8	45.9	43.8	10.4
500-1 999	29.9	70.1	23.2	76.8	54.4	44.5	1.2	40.9	56.6	2.5
2000-4 999	43.1	56.9	23.3	76.7	48.1	51.9	0.0	37.4	59.2	3.4
5 000-19 999	44.1	55.9	31.6	68.4	71.0	25.5	3.5	58.9	38.7	2.4
20 000-99 999	45.6	54.4	27.6	72.4	61.9	37.3	0.8	40.8	56.7	2.5
100 000 and over	37.7	62.3	18.8	81.2	68.9	27.6	3.5	38.7	54.4	6.9
Total	40.1	59.9	24.9	75.1	61.2	36.4	2.4	43.4	52.5	4.0
Marital status										
Single	37.9	62.1	18.7	81.3	58.0	37.5	4.4	39.7	54.5	5.8
Married	38.2	61.8	29.0	71.0	59.1	38.6	2.3	45.3	51.8	2.9
Divorced	47.7	52.3	28.1	71.9	70.1	28.8	1.1	45.9	50.3	3.7
Widowed	39.6	60.4	18.2	81.8	61.4	37.0	1.6	46.1	49.5	4.4
Total	40.1	59.9	24.9	75.1	61.2	36.4	2.4	43.4	52.5	4.0

Table 3: Opinion on selected types of domestic violence

Do you assume that the following types of domestic violence against women exist in the Czech society?							
Types of domestic violence	Year	It is a fact of life		Do not know, hard to say		It is not a fact of life	
		% of lines – women, % of lines - men					
		Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Psychological abuse: e.g. mockery (belittling), threatening, harassment or blaming	2002	51.2	35.5	34.1	42.0	14.7	22.6
	2003	52.1	34.9	35.9	49.0	12.0	16.1
	2004	55.5	36.6	32.2	45.4	12.3	17.9
	2005	54.1	34.3	32.6	42.4	13.3	23.3
	2006	63.1	46.5	22.7	31.4	19.5	14.2
	2007	58.6	40.2	26.8	33.7	14.6	26.1
	2008	57.2	35.0	34.8	50.1	8.1	15.0
	2009	57.6	41.5	32.4	41.7	10.0	16.8
	2010	60.6	42.4	32.0	41.1	7.4	16.5
Physical abuse: e.g. forced intercourse, beating, kicking or slapping, etc.	2002	28.8	21.9	39.9	40.7	31.3	37.4
	2003	30.8	21.9	42.2	48.8	27.1	29.3
	2004	31.3	21.6	38.2	43.5	30.5	34.9
	2005	34.3	21.8	36.3	39.6	29.4	38.6
	2006	36.9	28.2	32.2	36.4	30.9	35.4
	2007	34.8	24.0	31.6	33.9	33.6	42.1
	2008	37.0	25.3	37.7	44.6	25.3	30.1
	2009	36.0	24.0	39.6	43.5	24.3	32.5
	2010	41.7	32.7	35.6	39.7	22.7	27.6