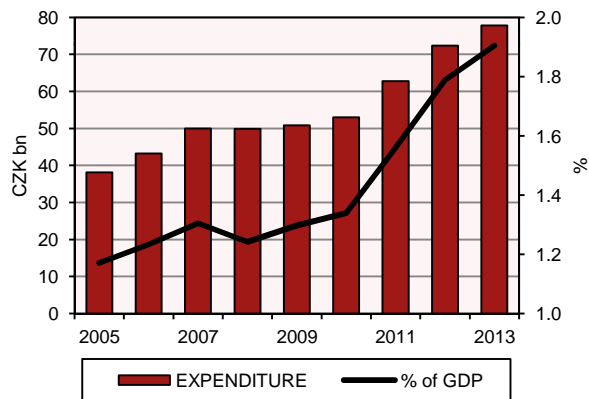


SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

	2010 ¹⁾	2011 ¹⁾	2012	2013
Human resources in science and technology, total (thous. persons)	2 250	2 179	2 227	2 285
Persons with tertiary education	1 236	1 337	1 412	1 496
Persons employed in S&T occupations	1 727	1 569	1 573	1 595
Scientists and engineers	184	233	257	284
Age groups:				
Under 25 years	3.0	7.0	8.2	7.3
26–34 years	66.3	75.1	79.0	88.2
35–44 years	43.0	60.0	67.6	76.7
45–54 years	34.3	48.7	55.5	56.9
55+ years	37.3	42.0	46.9	54.5

¹⁾ In 2010 the methodology changed; in 2011 the Classification of Occupations (CZ-ISCO) changed.

R&D EXPENDITURE



	2010	2011	2012	2013 ¹⁾
Number of R&D performers, total	2 392	2 514	2 578	2 559
With R&D as principal activity	233	231	234	229
R&D expenditure, total (CZK bn)	53.0	62.8	72.4	77.8
Source of funds: government	23.5	26.2	26.6	27.0
R&D personnel as at 31 December (thous. persons, headcount)	77.9	82.3	87.5	92.8
By occupation:				
Researchers	43.4	45.9	47.7	51.0
Technicians	23.7	25.0	26.4	28.0
Other personnel	10.8	11.4	13.0	13.9

¹⁾ Preliminary data.