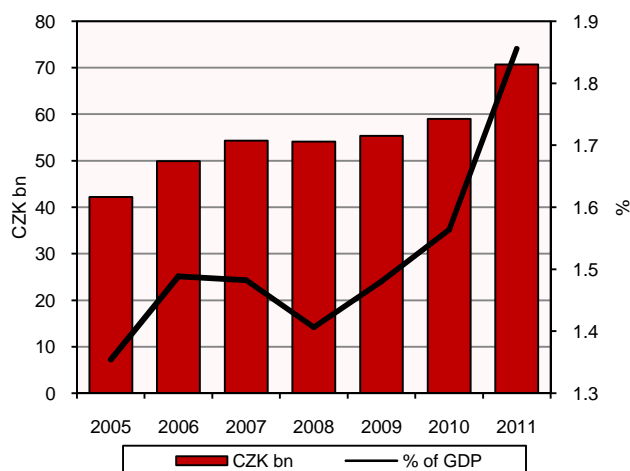


SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

	2008	2009	2010 ¹⁾	2011 ¹⁾
Stock of human resources in S&T, total (thous. persons)	2 147	2 243	2 250	2 179
Persons with tertiary education	1 050	1 147	1 236	1 337
Persons employed in S&T occupations	1 692	1 759	1 727	1 569
Scientists and engineers, total (thous. persons)	184	206	184	233
Age groups:				
Under 25	7.0	6.0	3.0	7.0
26–34	59.2	71.2	66.3	75.1
35–44	39.0	48.6	43.0	60.0
45–54	43.8	43.7	34.3	48.7
55+	34.7	36.7	37.3	42.0

¹⁾ In 2010 the methodology changed; in 2011 the Classification of Occupations (CZ-ISCO) changed.

R&D EXPENDITURE



	2008	2009	2010	2011
Number of R&D performers, total	2 047	2 155	2 392	2 514
With R&D as principal activity	217	216	233	231
R&D expenditure, total (CZK bn)	54.1	55.4	59.0	70.7
Source of funds: government	22.3	24.3	23.6	26.2
R&D personnel as at 31 December (thous. persons, headcount)	74.5	75.8	77.9	82.3
By occupation:				
Researchers	44.2	43.1	43.4	45.9
Technicians	21.5	23.3	23.7	25.0
Other personnel	8.8	9.4	10.8	11.4