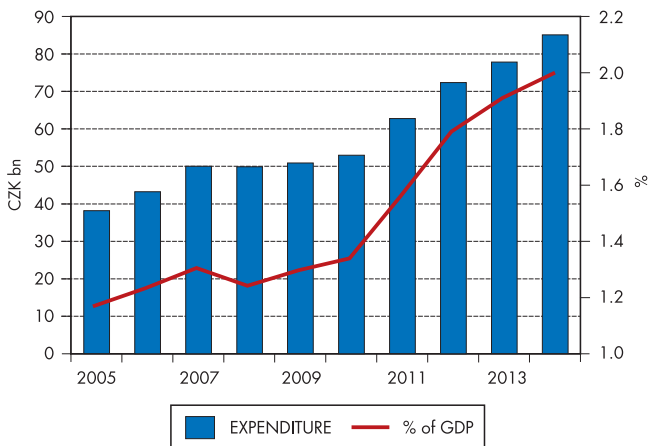


SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

| | 2011 ¹⁾ | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Human resources in science and technology, total (thous. persons) | 2 179 | 2 227 | 2 285 | 2 337 |
| Persons with tertiary education | 1 327 | 1 412 | 1 496 | 1 553 |
| Persons employed in S&T occupations | 1 569 | 1 573 | 1 595 | 1 626 |
| Scientists and engineers | 233 | 257 | 284 | 305 |
| Age groups: | | | | |
| Under 34 years | 82.1 | 87.2 | 95.6 | 100.8 |
| 35–54 years | 108.7 | 123.0 | 133.6 | 144.0 |
| 55+ years | 42.0 | 46.9 | 54.5 | 60.4 |

¹⁾ In 2011 the Classification of Occupations (CZ-ISCO) changed.

R&D EXPENDITURE



| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 ¹⁾ |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| Number of R&D performers, total | 2 514 | 2 578 | 2 568 | 2 629 |
| With R&D as principal activity | 231 | 234 | 229 | 222 |
| R&D expenditure, total (CZK bn) | 62.8 | 72.4 | 77.9 | 85.1 |
| Source of funds: government | 26.2 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 28.0 |
| R&D personnel as at 31 December (thous. persons, headcount) | 82.3 | 87.5 | 92.7 | 97.4 |
| By occupation: | | | | |
| Researchers | 45.9 | 47.7 | 51.5 | 54.5 |
| Technicians | 25.0 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 29.5 |
| Other personnel | 11.4 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 |

¹⁾ Preliminary data.