

COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2014^{*)}

	EU28	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Croatia	Ireland	Italy	Cyprus	Lithuania	Latvia	Luxembourg	Hungary	Malta	Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Austria	Romania	Greece	Slovakia
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	100	119	45	84	124	73	110	107	59	132	97	85	74	64	²⁾ 263	68	85	124	130	68	78	128	54	72	76
Real GDP growth rate	1.3	1.1	²⁾ 1.7	2.0	1.1	2.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	4.8	-0.4	²⁾ -2.3	2.9	2.4	5.6	3.6	3.5	1.6	²⁾ 1.0	3.4	³⁾ 0.9	0.4	²⁾ 2.8	²⁾ 0.8	2.4
Labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	102.2	101.3	²⁾ 110.5	101.5	100.8	106.4	99.0	101.7	103.9	105.8	97.4	²⁾ 101.1	110.8	113.0	102.1	101.2	96.7	101.7	²⁾ 101.6	109.7	³⁾ 101.0	100.2	114.2	²⁾ 99.2	105.8
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	86.8	106.5	27.6	42.6	45.2	10.6	59.3	95.0	85.0	109.7	132.1	107.5	40.9	40.0	23.6	76.9	68.0	74.7	68.8	50.1	130.2	84.5	39.8	177.1	53.6
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2013)	³⁾ 2.01	²⁾ 2.28	0.65	1.91	^{2,3)} 3.06	1.74	3.31	²⁾ 2.23	0.81	.	²⁾ 1.26	²⁾ 0.48	0.95	0.60	²⁾ 1.16	1.41	²⁾ 0.85	^{2,3)} 2.85	²⁾ 1.98	0.87	²⁾ 1.36	^{2,3)} 2.81	0.39	0.80	0.83
Inflation rate	0.6	0.5	-1.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.5	1.4	-1.4	-0.1
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	100.0	109.2	48.4	64.2	138.0	79.4	123.2	107.8	66.6	120.7	101.9	89.4	64.0	72.0	120.1	57.1	82.5	101.5	110.7	55.8	81.1	106.8	54.3	86.2	68.6
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	51.7	48.9	48.0	55.7	58.1	56.6	53.8	50.5	43.3	53.2	42.8	53.5	52.6	52.8	56.6	49.5	50.8	57.4	59.6	51.2	50.7	57.3	51.1	38.1	51.5
Unemployment rate (age group 15-74 years)	10.2	8.5	11.4	6.1	6.6	7.4	8.7	10.2	17.3	11.3	12.7	16.1	10.7	10.8	6.0	7.7	5.9	5.0	7.4	9.0	14.1	5.6	6.8	26.5	13.2
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	5.1	4.3	6.9	2.7	1.7	3.3	1.9	4.4	10.1	6.7	7.8	7.7	4.8	4.7	1.6	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.8	8.4	1.5	2.8	19.5	9.3
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ¹⁾ (in 2013)	16.6	15.1	21.0	8.6	12.3	18.6	11.8	13.7	19.5	14.1	19.1	15.3	20.6	19.4	15.9	14.3	15.7	16.1	10.4	17.3	18.7	14.4	22.4	23.1	12.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2012)	.	6.60	3.68	4.33	.	4.82	⁴⁾ 7.12	5.68	.	6.14	.	6.67	⁴⁾ 4.83	.	.	4.07	6.76	4.84	5.89	4.91	4.94	5.56	2.64	.	3.05
Total fertility rate (in 2013)	²⁾ 1.55	1.75	1.48	1.46	1.67	1.52	1.75	1.99	1.46	²⁾ 1.96	1.39	1.30	1.59	1.52	1.55	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.68	1.29	1.21	1.44	1.41	1.30	1.34
Life expectancy at birth (in 2013)																									
Males	77.8	78.1	71.3	75.2	78.3	72.8	78.0	79.0	74.5	79.0	80.3	80.1	68.5	69.3	79.8	72.2	79.6	78.6	79.5	73.0	77.6	78.6	71.6	78.7	72.9
Females	83.3	83.2	78.6	81.3	82.4	81.7	84.1	85.6	81.0	83.1	85.2	85.0	79.6	78.9	83.9	79.1	84.0	83.2	83.2	81.2	84.0	83.8	78.7	84.0	80.1
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2013)	481	439	432	307	747	293	493	³⁾ 530	404	³⁾ 586	491	³⁾ 624	433	312	³⁾ 653	378	570	³⁾ 617	526	297	440	578	272	³⁾ 510	304
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2013)	141.6	173.1	610.6	353.8	86.6	512.7	205.9	143.0	219.5	82.4	117.2	154.1	266.4	310.6	127.6	256.6	143.6	130.6	149.5	294.7	151.4	123.9	334.7	²⁾ 151.3	337.2
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	101.5	103.9	107.3	110.2	103.2	129.3	94.6	97.8	93.0	116.3	91.3	71.5	114.5	113.4	98.0	113.2	²⁾ 94.1	107.9	96.4	114.4	95.1	108.3	127.8	²⁾ 87.2	124.1

^{*)} Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union 28 countries; in % except for life expectancy at birth – males, females (years), municipal waste generated (kg per capita), and energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR).

¹⁾ Share of the population with an equalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equalised disposable income (after social transfers).

²⁾ Preliminary data.

³⁾ Estimate.