## **METHODOLOGICAL NOTES**

Estimates of harvest of crops are carried out by the Czech Statistical Office as at 10 June, 15 July, 15 August, and 30 September. The basic threshold for a holding to be involved in the survey is one hectare of utilised agricultural area (UAA) or other additional criteria related to planting of intensive crops. The statistical survey is conducted as a sample survey; mathematical and statistical methods are used for data grossing up.

Areas under cereals and pulses include only areas harvested for grain. Cereals harvested in milky ripeness or for rotary dryers are included in "Cereals harvested green". Estimated yield of grain includes fodder tailings; it is reported after cleaning and drying of grain in case of combine harvest.

Estimated per hectare yield is defined as estimated average harvest of particular cultivated crop in tonnes per hectare of area under a crop (estimated production divided by area under a crop). The total harvest is calculated from estimated per hectare yield and corresponding sowing area (surveyed in Areas under Crops Survey as at 31 May 2023).

Early potatoes are considered those harvested before 30 June (excluding seed ones). Rape seed includes turnip rape seed; its yield is reported after cleaning and drying of seed.

The data are grossed up at the national level and at the NUTS 3 level (regions). Published results are calculated using non-rounded values.